Privacy Notice - UK General Data Protection Regulation ("UK GDPR")

Please read the following information carefully. This privacy notice contains information about the information collected, stored and otherwise processed about you and the reasons for the processing. It also tells you who I share this information with and how to contact me in the event you need further information.

Who am I?

I, Laurent Sykes KC, collect, use and am responsible for personal information about you. When I do this I am the 'controller' of this information for the purposes of the UK GDPR and the Data Protection Act 2018.

If you need to contact me about your data or the processing carried out you can use the contact details at the end of this document.

What do I do with your information?

Information collected

When carrying out the provision of legal services or providing a reference I collect some or all of the following personal information that you provide:

a. personal details
b. family details
c. lifestyle and social circumstances
d. goods and services
e. financial details
f. education, training and employment details
g. physical or mental health details
h. racial or ethnic origin
i. political opinions
j. religious, philosophical or other beliefs
k. trade union membership
l. sex life or sexual orientation
m. criminal proceedings, outcomes and sentences, and related security measures
n. other personal data relevant to instructions to provide legal services, including data specific to the instructions in question.

Information collected from other sources

The same categories of information may also be obtained from third parties, such as other legal professionals or experts, members of the public, your family and friends, witnesses, courts and other tribunals, investigators, government departments, regulators, public records and registers.

How I use your personal information: Purposes

I may use your personal information for the following purposes:

i. to provide legal services to my clients, including the provision of legal advice and representation in courts, tribunals, arbitrations, and mediations
ii. to keep accounting records and carry out office administration
iii. to take or defend legal or regulatory proceedings or to exercise a lien
iv. to respond to potential complaints or make complaints
v. to check for potential conflicts of interest in relation to future potential cases
vi. to promote and market my services
vii. to carry out anti-money laundering and terrorist financing checks
viii. to train other barristers and when providing work-shadowing opportunities
ix. to respond to requests for references
x. when procuring goods and services
xi. to publish legal judgments and decisions of courts and tribunals
xii. as required or permitted by law.

Whether information has to be provided by you, and why

If I have been instructed by you or on your behalf on a case or if you have asked for a reference, your personal information has to be provided, to enable me to provide you with advice or representation or the reference, and to enable me to comply with my professional obligations, and to keep accounting records.

The legal basis for processing your personal information

I rely on the following as the lawful bases on which I collect and use your personal information:

- If you have consented to the processing of your personal information, then I may process your information for the Purposes set out above to the extent to which you have consented to me doing so.
- If you are a client, processing is necessary for the performance of a contract for legal services or in order to take steps at your request prior to entering into a contract.
- In relation to information in categories (g) to (n) above (these being categories which are considered to include particularly sensitive information and which include information about criminal convictions or proceedings), I am entitled by law to process the information where the processing is necessary for the purposes of, or in connection with, legal proceedings, for the purpose of obtaining legal advice, or otherwise for establishing, exercising or defending legal rights (Article 9(2)(f) of the UK GDPR and paragraph 33 of Schedule 1 to the Data Protection Act 2018). I also rely on the conditions in Schedule 1 to that Act which permit processing where it is necessary for the purposes of preventing or detecting unlawful acts, protecting the public against dishonesty or malpractice, or complying with regulatory requirements (paragraphs 10 to 12), for example when responding to complaints or dealing with

my regulator. Where none of those conditions applies, for example in relation to marketing or training, I will process such information only with your explicit consent.

- In relation to information which is not in categories (g) to (n) above, I rely on my legitimate interest and/or the legitimate interests of a third party in carrying out the processing for the Purposes set out above (namely the efficient running of my practice, the checking of conflicts of interest, the promotion of my services, the training of barristers and pupils, the giving of references, and the proper administration of justice).
- In certain circumstances processing may be necessary in order that I can comply with a legal obligation to which I am subject (including carrying out anti-money laundering or terrorist financing checks).
- The processing is necessary to publish judgments or other decisions of courts or tribunals.

Who will I share your personal information with?

If you are a client, some of the information you provide will be protected by legal professional privilege unless and until the information becomes public in the course of any proceedings or otherwise. As a barrister I have an obligation to keep your information confidential, except where it otherwise becomes public or is disclosed as part of the case or proceedings.

In providing legal services to you, I may share your information with the following:

- a barrister or a pupil (including a mini-pupil) in chambers, on a supervised basis and on terms that that the barrister or pupil complies with the duty of confidentiality set out above
- data processors, such as my Chambers staff, IT support staff, email providers, data storage providers and providers of legal research and other software tools which make use of artificial intelligence, on terms which bind the relevant processor to confidentiality
- experts and other witnesses
- prosecution authorities
- courts and tribunals
- where you are a professional client, the lay client
- in the event of complaints, the Head of Chambers, other members of Chambers who deal with complaints, the Bar Standards Board, and the Legal Ombudsman
- other regulatory authorities
- business associates, professional advisers and trade bodies, e.g. the Bar Council
- the intended recipient, where you have asked me to provide a reference
- the general public in relation to the publication of legal judgments and decisions of courts and tribunals

I may be required to provide your information to regulators, such as the Bar Standards Board, the Financial Conduct Authority or the Information Commission's Office. In the case of the Information Commission's Office, there is a risk that your information may lawfully be disclosed by them for the purpose of any other civil or criminal proceedings, without my consent or yours, which includes privileged information.

I may also be required to disclose your information to the police or intelligence services, where required or permitted by law.

Sources of information

The personal information I obtain may include information which has been obtained from:

- other legal professionals
- experts and other witnesses
- prosecution authorities
- courts and tribunals
- trainee barristers
- lay clients
- family and associates of the person whose personal information I am processing
- in the event of complaints, the Head of Chambers, other members of Chambers who deal with complaints, the Bar Standards Board, and the Legal Ombudsman
- other regulatory authorities
- current, past or prospective employers
- education and examining bodies
- business associates, professional advisers and trade bodies, e.g. the Bar Council
- data processors, such as my Chambers staff, IT support staff, email providers, data storage providers
- public sources, such as the press, public registers and law reports.

Transfer of your information outside the United Kingdom (UK)

This privacy notice is of general application and as such it is not possible to state whether it will be necessary to transfer your information out of the UK in any particular case or for a reference. However, if you reside outside the UK or your case or the role for which you require a reference involves persons or organisations or courts and tribunals outside the UK then it may be necessary to transfer some of your data to that country outside of the UK for that purpose. If you are in a country outside the UK or if the instructions you provide come from outside the UK then it is inevitable that information will be transferred to those countries. If this applies to you and you wish additional precautions to be taken in respect of your information please indicate this when providing initial instructions.

Some countries and organisations outside the UK have been assessed by the UK Government and their data protection laws and procedures found to show adequate protection. The list can be found on the website of the Information Commission's Office. Most do not. If your information has to be transferred outside the UK, then it may not have the same protections and you may not have the same rights as you would within the UK.

I may transfer your personal information to the following which are located outside the UK:

- Cloud data storage services based in the USA, in order to enable me to store your data and/or backup copies of your data so that I may access your data when I need

to. The USA does not have the same data protection laws as the UK. Transfers are made either to providers certified under the UK Extension to the EU-US Data Privacy Framework (the 'UK–US data bridge'), which the UK Government has recognised as providing adequate protection, or under the International Data Transfer Addendum approved by the Information Commissioner.

- Cloud data storage services based in Switzerland, in order to enable me to store your data and/or backup copies of your data so that I may access your data when I need to. Switzerland does not have the same data protection laws as the UK but has been recognised by the UK Government as providing adequate protection.
- Providers of legal research and other software tools which make use of artificial intelligence, which may be based in the USA, under standard contractual clauses approved for use in the UK, which prohibit the use of my data for any purpose other than providing the service to me, keeping it secure and preventing its misuse.

If I decide to publish a judgment or other decision of a Court or Tribunal containing your information then this will be published to the world.

I will not otherwise transfer personal information outside the UK except as necessary for providing legal services or for any legal proceedings.

If you would like any further information, or a copy of the addendum or clauses mentioned above, please use the contact details at the end of this document.

How long will I store your personal data?

I will normally store all your information:

- For at least 1 year after the expiry of any relevant limitation period (which I will usually take to be 12 years, or longer where the case includes information relating to a minor), from the date of the last item of work carried out, the date of the last payment received or the date on which all outstanding payments are written off, whichever is the latest. This is because it may be needed for potential legal proceedings. At this point any further retention will be reviewed and the data will be marked for deletion or marked for retention for a further period. The latter retention period is likely to occur only where the information is needed for legal proceedings, regulatory matters or active complaints. Deletion will be carried out (without further notice to you) as soon as reasonably practicable after the data is marked for deletion.
- I will store some of your information which I need to carry out conflict checks for the rest of my career. However, this is likely to be limited to your name and contact details/the name of the case.
- Information related to anti-money laundering checks will be retained until five years after the completion of the transaction or the end of the business relationship, whichever is the later.
- Names and contact details held for marketing purposes will be stored indefinitely or until I or my clerks become aware or are informed that the individual has ceased to be a potential client.

Consent

As explained above, I rely on your explicit consent to process your information in categories (g) to (n) above only where no other lawful basis is available, for example in relation to marketing or training. Processing which is necessary for legal proceedings, legal advice or the establishment, exercise or defence of legal rights does not depend on your consent.

You have the right to withdraw any such consent at any time, but this will not affect the lawfulness of any processing activity I have carried out prior to you withdrawing your consent. However, where I also rely on other bases for processing your information, you may not be able to prevent processing of your data. For example, if you have asked me to work for you and I have spent time on your case, you may owe me money which I will be entitled to claim.

If there is an issue with the processing of your information, please contact my clerks using the contact details below.

Your rights

Under the UK GDPR, you have a number of rights that you can exercise in certain circumstances. These are free of charge. In summary, you may have the right to:

- Ask for access to your personal information and other supplementary information;
- Ask for correction of mistakes in your data or to complete missing information I hold on you;
- Ask for your personal information to be erased, in certain circumstances;
- Receive a copy of the personal information you have provided to me or have this information sent to a third party. This will be provided to you or the third party in a structured, commonly used and machine readable format, e.g. a Word file;
- Object at any time to processing of your personal information for direct marketing;
- Object in certain other situations to the continued processing of your personal information;
- Restrict my processing of your personal information in certain circumstances;
- Request not to be subject to automated decision-making which produces legal effects that concern you or affects you in a significant way.

If you want more information about your rights under the UK GDPR please see the guidance on individuals' rights published on the website of the Information Commission's Office.

If you want to exercise any of these rights, please:

- Use the contact details at the end of this document;
- I may need to ask you to provide other information so that you can be identified;
- Please provide a contact address so that you can be contacted to request further information to verify your identity;
- Provide proof of your identity and address;
- State the right or rights that you wish to exercise.

I will respond to you within one month from when I receive your request. That period may be extended by up to two further months where a request is complex or where you have made a number of requests, in which case I will tell you within the first month.

How to make a complaint?

The UK GDPR also gives you the right to lodge a complaint with the Information Commission's Office (ico.org.uk). I would, however, ask that you raise any concern with me or my clerks first, using the contact details below, so that I have the opportunity to resolve it. I will acknowledge any complaint within 30 days and respond to it without undue delay.

Future processing

I do not intend to process your personal information except for the reasons stated within this privacy notice. If this changes, this privacy notice will be amended and placed on the website.

Changes to this privacy notice

This privacy notice was published on 9 September 2022 and was last updated on 25 November 2026.

Contact details

If you have any questions about this privacy notice or the information I hold about you, please contact me (laurent.sykes@taxbar.com) or my clerks (clerks@taxbar.com).